

# Package ‘bbk’

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**Title** Client for Central Bank APIs

**Version** 0.11.0

**Description** A client for retrieving data and metadata from central bank APIs including 'Banco de España' (BdE), 'Banco de Portugal' (BdP), 'Bank for International Settlements' (BIS), 'Bank of Canada' (BoC), 'Bank of England' (BoE), 'Bank of Japan' (BoJ), 'Banque de France' (BdF), 'Czech National Bank' (CNB), 'Deutsche Bundesbank' (BBk), 'European Central Bank' (ECB), 'National Bank of Poland' (NBP), 'Norges Bank' (NoB), 'Oesterreichische Nationalbank' (OeNB), 'Sveriges Riksbank' (SRb), and 'Swiss National Bank' (SNB).

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**BugReports** <https://github.com/m-muecke/bbk/issues>

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bbk_data	<i>Fetch Deutsche Bundesbank (BBk) data</i>
----------	---

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### Description

Retrieve time series data from the Bundesbank SDMX Web Service.

### Usage

```
bbk_data(
  flow,
  key = NULL,
  start_period = NULL,
  end_period = NULL,
  first_n = NULL,
  last_n = NULL,
  updated_after = NULL
)
```

### Arguments

flow	(character(1)) The flow to query, 5-8 characters. See <a href="#">bbk_metadata()</a> for available dataflows.
key	(NULL   character()) The series keys to query.
start_period	(NULL   character(1)   integer(1)) The start date of the data. Supported formats: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• YYYY for annual data (e.g., 2019)</li> <li>• YYYY-S[1-2] for semi-annual data (e.g., "2019-S1")</li> <li>• YYYY-Q[1-4] for quarterly data (e.g., "2019-Q1")</li> <li>• YYYY-MM for monthly data (e.g., "2019-01")</li> <li>• YYYY-W[01-53] for weekly data (e.g., "2019-W01")</li> </ul>

- YYYY-MM-DD for daily and business data (e.g., "2019-01-01")

If NULL, no start date restriction is applied (data retrieved from the earliest available date). Default NULL.

end_period	(NULL   character(1)   integer(1)) The end date of the data, in the same format as start_period. If NULL, no end date restriction is applied (data retrieved up to the most recent available date). Default NULL.
first_n	(NULL   numeric(1)) Number of observations to retrieve from the start of the series. If NULL, no restriction is applied. Default NULL.
last_n	(NULL   numeric(1)) Number of observations to retrieve from the end of the series. If NULL, no restriction is applied. Default NULL.
updated_after	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)   POSIXct(1)) Retrieve only observations updated after the given timestamp (e.g., "2024-06-01T00:00:00"). Useful for incremental retrieval. If NULL, no restriction is applied. Default NULL.

### Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

### Source

<https://www.bundesbank.de/en/statistics/time-series-databases/help-for-sdmx-web-service/web-service-interface-data>

### See Also

Other data: `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

### Examples

```
# fetch all data for a given flow and key
data = bbk_data("BBSIS", "D.I.ZAR.ZI.EUR.S1311.B.A604.R10XX.R.A.A._Z._Z.A")
head(data)

# fetch data for multiple keys
data = bbk_data("BBEX3", c("M.ISK.EUR", "USD.CA.AC.A01"))
head(data)

# specified period (start date-end date) for daily data
data = bbk_data(
  "BBSIS", "D.I.ZAR.ZI.EUR.S1311.B.A604.R10XX.R.A.A._Z._Z.A",
  start_period = "2020-01-01",
  end_period = "2020-08-01"
```

```

)
head(data)

# or only specify the start date
data = bbk_data(
  "BBSIS", "D.I.ZAR.ZI.EUR.S1311.B.A604.R10XX.R.A.A._Z._Z.A",
  start_period = "2024-04-01"
)
head(data)

```

---

bbk\_dimension

*Fetch Deutsche Bundesbank (BBk) dimensions*


---

## Description

Retrieve the dimension structure for a given dataflow from the Bundesbank SDMX Web Service.

## Usage

```
bbk_dimension(id)
```

## Arguments

`id` (character(1))  
The id of the data structure definition to query (e.g., "BBK\_BBSIS").

## Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with columns:

<code>id</code>	The dimension id (e.g., "BBK_STD_FREQ", "BBK_STD_AREA")
<code>position</code>	The position of the dimension in the series key
<code>codelist</code>	The id of the associated codelist

## Source

<https://www.bundesbank.de/en/statistics/time-series-databases/help-for-sdmx-web-service/web-service-interface-metadata>

## See Also

Other metadata: `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

## Examples

```
bbk_dimension("BBK_ERX")
```

---

bbk_metadata	<i>Fetch Deutsche Bundesbank (BBk) metadata</i>
--------------	---

---

## Description

Retrieve metadata from the Bundesbank time series database via the SDMX Web Service.

## Usage

```
bbk_metadata(type, id = NULL, lang = "en")
```

## Arguments

type	(character(1)) The type of metadata to query. One of: "datastructure", "dataflow", "codelist", or "concept".
id	(NULL   character(1)) The id to query. Default NULL.
lang	(character(1)) Language to query, either "en" or "de". Default "en".

## Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested metadata. The columns are:

id	The id of the metadata
name	The name of the metadata

## Source

<https://www.bundesbank.de/en/statistics/time-series-databases/help-for-sdmx-web-service/web-service-interface-metadata>

## See Also

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

## Examples

```
bbk_metadata("datastructure")
bbk_metadata("dataflow", "BBSIS")
bbk_metadata("codelist", "CL_BBK_ACIP_ASSET_LIABILITY")
bbk_metadata("concept", "CS_BBK_BSPL")
```

---

bbk\_series

*Fetch the Deutsche Bundesbank (BBk) series*

---

## Description

Retrieve a single series by its key via the Bundesbank SDMX Web Service.

## Usage

```
bbk_series(key)
```

## Arguments

key	(NULL   character())
	The series keys to query.

## Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

## Source

<https://www.bundesbank.de/en/statistics/time-series-databases/help-for-sdmx-web-service/web-service-interface-data>

## See Also

`bbk_data()` for an endpoint with more options.

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

## Examples

```
bbk_series("BBEX3.M.DKK.EUR.BB.AC.A01")
bbk_series("BBAF3.Q.F41.S121.DE.S1.W0.LE.N._X.B")
bbk_series("BBBK11.D.TTA000")
```

bde\_data

*Fetch Banco de España (BdE) data***Description**

Retrieve time series data from the BdE statistics API.

**Usage**

```
bde_data(key, time_range = NULL, lang = "en")
```

**Arguments**

key	(character()) The series keys to query.
time_range	(NULL   character(1)   integer(1)) The time range for the data. Can be an annual range (e.g., 2024) or a frequency-based code: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• Daily frequency (D): "3M" (last 3 months), "12M", "36M"</li> <li>• Monthly frequency (M): "30M", "60M", "MAX" (entire series)</li> <li>• Quarterly frequency (Q): "30M", "60M", "MAX"</li> <li>• Annual frequency (A): "60M", "MAX"</li> </ul> If NULL (default), returns the smallest range for the series frequency (e.g., "30M" for monthly series).
lang	(character(1)) Language to query, either "en" or "es".

**Details**

You can search for the series codes in the **BIEST** application or in the tables published by the Banco de España.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

**Source**

<https://www.bde.es/webbe/en/estadisticas/recursos/api-estadisticas-bde.html>

**See Also**

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

## Examples

```
bde_data("D_1NBAF472", time_range = "30M")
bde_data(c("DTNPDE2010_P0000P_PS_APU", "DTNSEC2010_S0000P_APU_SUMAMOVIL"), time_range = "MAX")
bde_data("DEEQ.N.ES.W1.S1.S1.T.B.G._Z._Z._Z.EUR._T._X.N.ALL", time_range = 2024)
```

---

bde_latest	<i>Fetch latest Banco de España (BdE) data</i>
------------	--

---

## Description

Retrieve the most recently published value for one or more series from the BdE statistics API.

## Usage

```
bde_latest(key, lang = "en")
```

## Arguments

key	(character()) The series keys to query.
lang	(character(1)) Language to query, either "en" or "es".

## Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the latest observation per series.

## Source

<https://www.bde.es/webbe/en/estadisticas/recursos/api-estadisticas-bde.html>

## See Also

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

## Examples

```
bde_latest("D_1NBAF472")
bde_latest(c("D_1NBAF472", "DTNPDE2010_P0000P_PS_APU"))
```

---

`bdf_codelist`*Fetch Banque de France (BdF) codelists*

---

### Description

Fetch Banque de France (BdF) codelists

### Usage

```
bdf_codelist(..., lang = "en")
```

### Arguments

<code>...</code>	(any) Extra arguments appended to the API request. Combined with the default arguments with <code>modifyList()</code> .
<code>lang</code>	(character(1)) Language to query. Default "en".

### Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

### Source

<https://webstat.banque-france.fr/en/pages/guide-migration-api/>

### See Also

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

### Examples

```
## Not run:  
bdf_codelist()  
  
# filter for a specific codelist  
bdf_codelist(where = "codelist_id = 'CL_FREQ'")  
  
## End(Not run)
```

---

bdf_data	<i>Fetch Banque de France (BdF) data</i>
----------	--

---

## Description

Retrieve time series data from the BdF Webstat API.

## Usage

```
bdf_data(  
  ...,  
  key = NULL,  
  start_date = NULL,  
  end_date = NULL,  
  lang = "en",  
  api_key = bdf_key()  
)
```

## Arguments

...	(any) Extra arguments appended to the API request. Combined with the default arguments with <code>modifyList()</code> .
key	(NULL   character(1)) The series key to query. Default NULL.
start_date	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)) Start date of the data. Default NULL.
end_date	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)) End date of the data. Default NULL.
lang	(character(1)) Language to query. Default "en".
api_key	(character(1)) API key to use for the request. Defaults to the value returned by <code>bdf_key()</code> , which reads from the <code>BANQUEDEFrance_KEY</code> environment variable.

## Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

## Source

<https://webstat.banque-france.fr/en/pages/guide-migration-api/>

**See Also**

Other data: [bbk\\_data\(\)](#), [bbk\\_series\(\)](#), [bde\\_data\(\)](#), [bde\\_latest\(\)](#), [bdf\\_codelist\(\)](#), [bdf\\_dataset\(\)](#), [bdp\\_data\(\)](#), [bis\\_data\(\)](#), [boc\\_data\(\)](#), [boe\\_data\(\)](#), [boj\\_data\(\)](#), [cnb\\_czeonia\(\)](#), [cnb\\_data\(\)](#), [cnb\\_fx\\_other\\_rates\(\)](#), [cnb\\_fx\\_rates\(\)](#), [cnb\\_pribor\(\)](#), [ecb\\_data\(\)](#), [nbp\\_fx\\_rates\(\)](#), [nbp\\_gold\(\)](#), [nob\\_data\(\)](#), [onb\\_data\(\)](#), [snb\\_data\(\)](#), [srb\\_cross\\_rates\(\)](#), [srb\\_data\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
bdf_data(key = "CONJ2.M.R24.T.SM.0RG24.EFTPM100.10")

# inflation rate
bdf_data(key = "ICP.M.FR.N.000000.4.ANR")

# or with a date filter
bdf_data(key = "ICP.M.FR.N.000000.4.ANR", start_date = "2025-01-01", end_date = "2025-06-30")

# advanced filter with where clause
bdf_data(key = "ICP.M.FR.N.000000.4.ANR", where = "time_period_start >= date'2025-01-01'")

## End(Not run)
```

---

bdf\_dataset

*Fetch Banque de France (BdF) datasets*


---

**Description**

Fetch Banque de France (BdF) datasets

**Usage**

```
bdf_dataset(..., lang = "en")
```

**Arguments**

...	(any) Extra arguments appended to the API request. Combined with the default arguments with <a href="#">modifyList()</a> .
lang	(character(1)) Language to query. Default "en".

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

**Source**

<https://webstat.banque-france.fr/en/pages/guide-migration-api/>

**See Also**

Other data: [bbk\\_data\(\)](#), [bbk\\_series\(\)](#), [bde\\_data\(\)](#), [bde\\_latest\(\)](#), [bdf\\_codelist\(\)](#), [bdf\\_data\(\)](#), [bdp\\_data\(\)](#), [bis\\_data\(\)](#), [boc\\_data\(\)](#), [boe\\_data\(\)](#), [boj\\_data\(\)](#), [cnb\\_czeonia\(\)](#), [cnb\\_data\(\)](#), [cnb\\_fx\\_other\\_rates\(\)](#), [cnb\\_fx\\_rates\(\)](#), [cnb\\_pribor\(\)](#), [ecb\\_data\(\)](#), [nbp\\_fx\\_rates\(\)](#), [nbp\\_gold\(\)](#), [nob\\_data\(\)](#), [onb\\_data\(\)](#), [snb\\_data\(\)](#), [srb\\_cross\\_rates\(\)](#), [srb\\_data\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
bdf_dataset()

# structure of a dataset
bdf_dataset(where = "dataset_id = 'CONJ2'")

## End(Not run)
```

---

bdf_dimension	<i>Fetch Banque de France (BdF) dimensions</i>
---------------	--

---

**Description**

Retrieve the dimension structure for a given dataset from the BdF Webstat API.

**Usage**

```
bdf_dimension(dataset_id, lang = "en", api_key = bdf_key())
```

**Arguments**

dataset_id	(character(1)) The id of the dataset to query (e.g., "CONJ2"). See <a href="#">bdf_dataset()</a> for available datasets.
lang	(character(1)) Language to query. Default "en".
api_key	(character(1)) API key to use for the request. Defaults to the value returned by <a href="#">bdf_key()</a> , which reads from the BANQUEDEFRANCE_KEY environment variable.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with columns:

id	The dimension id (e.g., "FREQ", "REF_AREA")
position	The position of the dimension in the series key
codelist	The id of the associated codelist

**Source**

<https://webstat.banque-france.fr/en/pages/guide-migration-api/>

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
bdf_dimension("CONJ2")

## End(Not run)
```

---

bdp\_data

*Fetch Banco de Portugal (BdP) data*

---

**Description**

Retrieve time series data from the BPstat API.

**Usage**

```
bdp_data(
  domain_id,
  dataset_id,
  series_ids = NULL,
  start_date = NULL,
  end_date = NULL,
  last_n = NULL,
  updated_after = NULL,
  lang = "en"
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>domain_id</code>	(integer(1)) The domain ID. Use <code>bdp_domain()</code> to list available domains.
<code>dataset_id</code>	(character(1)) The dataset ID within the domain.
<code>series_ids</code>	(NULL   integer()) Optional series IDs to filter the dataset.

start_date	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)) Start date of the data.
end_date	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)) End date of the data.
last_n	(NULL   integer(1)) Return only the last n observations per series.
updated_after	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)   POSIXct(1)) Retrieve only observations published after the given timestamp (e.g., "2024-06-01T00:00:00"). Useful for incremental retrieval. If NULL, no restriction is applied. Default NULL.
lang	(character(1)) Language for labels, either "en" or "pt".

### Details

The BPstat API uses a two-step workflow: first look up the series metadata with `bdp_series()` to find the `domain_id` and `dataset_id`, then use those to fetch the actual observations.

You can browse available series at the [BPstat portal](#).

### Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

### Source

<https://bpstat.bportugal.pt/data/docs>

### See Also

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

### Examples

```
# Portuguese GDP (annual, current prices)
bdp_data(54L, "ce3e4e50cda325537eff729ef64037cd", series_ids = 12518356L)
```

---

bdp_dataset	<i>Fetch Banco de Portugal (BdP) datasets</i>
-------------	---

---

### Description

Retrieve the list of datasets for a given domain from the BPstat API.

### Usage

```
bdp_dataset(domain_id, lang = "en")
```

### Arguments

domain_id	(integer(1)) The domain ID. Use <code>bdp_domain()</code> to list available domains.
lang	(character(1)) Language for labels, either "en" or "pt".

### Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with available datasets.

### Source

<https://bpstat.bportugal.pt/data/docs>

### See Also

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

### Examples

```
bdp_dataset(54L)
```

---

bdp_dimension	<i>Fetch Banco de Portugal (BdP) dimensions</i>
---------------	---

---

### Description

Retrieve the list of dimensions for a given domain, or the categories within a single dimension.

### Usage

```
bdp_dimension(domain_id, dimension_id = NULL, lang = "en")
```

### Arguments

domain_id	(integer(1)) The domain ID. Use <code>bdp_domain()</code> to list available domains.
dimension_id	(NULL   integer(1)) Optional dimension ID. If NULL, all dimensions for the domain are returned. If specified, the categories within that dimension are returned.
lang	(character(1)) Language for labels, either "en" or "pt".

### Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with dimensions or categories.

### Source

<https://bpstat.bportugal.pt/data/docs>

### See Also

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

### Examples

```
bdp_dimension(54L)
```

---

bdp_domain	<i>Fetch Banco de Portugal (BdP) domains</i>
------------	--

---

### Description

Retrieve the list of available statistical domains from the BPstat API, or details for a single domain.

### Usage

```
bdp_domain(domain_id = NULL, lang = "en")
```

### Arguments

domain_id	(NULL   integer(1)) Optional domain ID. If NULL, all domains are returned.
lang	(character(1)) Language for labels, either "en" or "pt".

### Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with available domains.

### Source

<https://bpstat.bportugal.pt/data/docs>

### See Also

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

### Examples

```
bdp_domain()
```

---

bdp_series	<i>Fetch Banco de Portugal (BdP) series metadata</i>
------------	--

---

### Description

Retrieve metadata for one or more series from the BPstat API. This is useful to discover the `domain_id` and `dataset_id` needed for `bdp_data()`.

### Usage

```
bdp_series(series_ids, lang = "en")
```

### Arguments

<code>series_ids</code>	(integer()) One or more series IDs to look up.
<code>lang</code>	(character(1)) Language for labels, either "en" or "pt".

### Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with series metadata including `domain_id` and `dataset_id`.

### Source

<https://bpstat.bportugal.pt/data/docs>

### See Also

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

### Examples

```
bdp_series(12518356L)
```

bis\_data

*Fetch Bank for International Settlements (BIS) data***Description**

Retrieve time series data from the BIS SDMX Web Service.

**Usage**

```

bis_data(
  flow,
  key = NULL,
  start_period = NULL,
  end_period = NULL,
  first_n = NULL,
  last_n = NULL,
  updated_after = NULL
)

```

**Arguments**

flow	(character(1)) The dataflow to query. See <a href="#">bis_metadata()</a> for available dataflows.
key	(NULL   character()) The series keys to query using dot-separated dimension values (e.g., "M.CH"). Use + for multiple values in one dimension (e.g., "M.CH+US"). If NULL, all data for the flow is returned. Default NULL.
start_period	(NULL   character(1)   integer(1)) Start date of the data. Supported formats: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• YYYY for annual data (e.g., 2019)</li> <li>• YYYY-S[1-2] for semi-annual data (e.g., "2019-S1")</li> <li>• YYYY-Q[1-4] for quarterly data (e.g., "2019-Q1")</li> <li>• YYYY-MM for monthly data (e.g., "2019-01")</li> <li>• YYYY-MM-DD for daily data (e.g., "2019-01-01")</li> </ul> If NULL, no start date restriction is applied (data retrieved from the earliest available date). Default NULL.
end_period	(NULL   character(1)   integer(1)) End date of the data, in the same format as start_period. If NULL, no end date restriction is applied (data retrieved up to the most recent available date). Default NULL.
first_n	(NULL   numeric(1)) Number of observations to retrieve from the start of the series. If NULL, no restriction is applied. Default NULL.

last_n	(NULL   numeric(1)) Number of observations to retrieve from the end of the series. If NULL, no restriction is applied. Default NULL.
updated_after	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)   POSIXct(1)) Retrieve only observations updated after the given timestamp (e.g., "2024-06-01T00:00:00"). Useful for incremental retrieval. If NULL, no restriction is applied. Default NULL.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

**Source**

<https://stats.bis.org/api-doc/v1/>

**See Also**

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

**Examples**

```
# fetch Swiss central bank policy rate
bis_data("WS_CBPOL", "M.CH", last_n = 5L)

# fetch effective exchange rates
bis_data("WS_EER", "M.N.B.CH", start_period = "2020-01")
```

---

bis\_dimension

*Fetch Bank for International Settlements (BIS) dimensions*


---

**Description**

Retrieve the dimension structure for a given dataflow from the BIS SDMX Web Service.

**Usage**

```
bis_dimension(id)
```

**Arguments**

id	(character(1)) The id of the data structure definition to query (e.g., "BIS_CBPOL").
----	---

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with columns:

<code>id</code>	The dimension id (e.g., "FREQ", "REF_AREA")
<code>position</code>	The position of the dimension in the series key
<code>codelist</code>	The id of the associated codelist (e.g., "CL_FREQ")

**Source**

<https://stats.bis.org/api-doc/v1/>

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

**Examples**

```
bis_dimension("BIS_CBPOL")
```

---

bis\_metadata

*Fetch Bank for International Settlements (BIS) metadata*

---

**Description**

Retrieve metadata from the BIS SDMX Web Service.

**Usage**

```
bis_metadata(type, id = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

<code>type</code>	(character(1)) The type of metadata to query. One of: "datastructure", "dataflow", "codelist", or "concept".
<code>id</code>	(NULL   character(1)) The id to query. Default NULL.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested metadata.

**Source**

<https://stats.bis.org/api-doc/v1/>

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

**Examples**

```
bis_metadata("dataflow")
bis_metadata("datastructure", "BIS_CBPOL")
bis_metadata("codelist", "CL_FREQ")
```

---

boc\_catalog

*Fetch Bank of Canada (BoC) available series or group*

---

**Description**

Access all available series or groups from the Bank of Canada Valet API.

**Usage**

```
boc_catalog(type = "groups")
```

**Arguments**

`type` (character(1))  
Set of data to return. One of "groups" or "series". Default "groups".

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

**Source**

<https://www.bankofcanada.ca/valet/docs>

## Examples

```
## Not run:
catalog = boc_catalog()
head(catalog)

# filter for effective exchange rate series
dt = catalog[grepl("CEER", label)]
head(dt)

## End(Not run)
```

---

boc\_data

*Fetch Bank of Canada (BoC) data*

---

## Description

Retrieve time series data from the Bank of Canada Valet API.

## Usage

```
boc_data(
  group_name = NULL,
  series_name = NULL,
  start_date = NULL,
  end_date = NULL
)
```

## Arguments

group_name	(NULL   character(1))	Name of the group. Only one of group_name or series_name can be used.
series_name	(NULL   character())	Name of the series.
start_date	(NULL   Date(1)   character(1))	Start date of the data. Default NULL.
end_date	(NULL   Date(1)   character(1))	End date of the data. Default NULL.

## Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

## Source

<https://www.bankofcanada.ca/valet/docs>

**See Also**

Other data: [bbk\\_data\(\)](#), [bbk\\_series\(\)](#), [bde\\_data\(\)](#), [bde\\_latest\(\)](#), [bdf\\_codelist\(\)](#), [bdf\\_data\(\)](#), [bdf\\_dataset\(\)](#), [bdp\\_data\(\)](#), [bis\\_data\(\)](#), [boe\\_data\(\)](#), [boj\\_data\(\)](#), [cnb\\_czeonia\(\)](#), [cnb\\_data\(\)](#), [cnb\\_fx\\_other\\_rates\(\)](#), [cnb\\_fx\\_rates\(\)](#), [cnb\\_pribor\(\)](#), [ecb\\_data\(\)](#), [nbp\\_fx\\_rates\(\)](#), [nbp\\_gold\(\)](#), [nob\\_data\(\)](#), [onb\\_data\(\)](#), [snb\\_data\(\)](#), [srb\\_cross\\_rates\(\)](#), [srb\\_data\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
# fetch all data for a single group
dt = boc_data(group_name = "FX_RATES_DAILY")
head(dt)

# or for multiple series ids
dt = boc_data(
  series_name = c("FXUSDCAD", "FXEURCAD"),
  start_date = "2023-01-23",
  end_date = "2023-07-19"
)
head(dt)

## End(Not run)
```

---

boc_fx_rates	<i>Fetch Bank of Canada foreign exchange rates</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

Fetch the latest or historical foreign exchange reference rates from the Bank of Canada (BoC).

**Usage**

```
boc_fx_rates(start_date = NULL, end_date = NULL, limit = NULL, skip = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

- start\_date (NULL | Date(1) | character(1))  
Start date of the data. Default NULL.
- end\_date (NULL | Date(1) | character(1))  
End date of the data. Default NULL.
- limit (NULL | integer(1))  
Maximum number of records to return. Default NULL (all records).
- skip (NULL | integer(1))  
Number of records to skip. Default NULL (do not skip any records).

**Details**

The recorded rates indicate the number of Canadian dollars required to buy a single unit of the foreign currency. New rates are released by the Bank of Canada (BoC) daily at 4:30 pm. The Canada Border Services (CBSA) retrieves these updates between 4:30 pm and 5 pm ET.

BoC provides 23 foreign exchange rates. All other rates are maintained by the CBSA.

Exchange rates from the BoC are updated daily in the system while other exchange rates are updated by the CBSA at set intervals. The updated rates are available for retrieval between 7 pm and 11:59 pm ET.

As BoC publishes exchange rates every business day, it is recommended that exchange rate data be retrieved on a daily basis. This retrieval should occur after 7 pm ET to ensure retrieval of the latest updates.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the exchange rates.

**Source**

<https://www.cbsa-asfc.gc.ca/eservices/api/er-tc-api-eng.html>

**Examples**

```
# fetch latest exchange rates
boc_fx_rates()

# fetch historical exchange rates
boc_fx_rates(start_date = "2021-10-22", end_date = "2021-10-23", limit = 10, skip = 2)
```

---

boc_metadata	<i>Fetch Bank of Canada (BoC) metadata (details)</i>
--------------	--

---

**Description**

Fetch Bank of Canada (BoC) metadata (details)

**Usage**

```
boc_metadata(group_name = NULL, series_name = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

group_name	(NULL   character(1)) Name of the group. Only one of group_name or series_name can be used.
series_name	(NULL   character()) Name of the series.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

**Source**

<https://www.bankofcanada.ca/valet/docs>

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
  boc_metadata(group_name = "FX_RATES_DAILY")
  boc_metadata(series_name = "FXUSDCAD")

## End(Not run)
```

---

 boe\_data

*Fetch Bank of England (BoE) data*


---

**Description**

Retrieve time series data from the BoE database.

**Usage**

```
boe_data(key, start_date, end_date = Sys.Date())
```

**Arguments**

key	(character()) The series keys to query.
start_date	(character(1)   Date(1)) Start date of the data.
end_date	(character(1)   Date(1)) End date of the data. Default is today's date.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

**Source**

<https://www.bankofengland.co.uk/boeapps/database>

**See Also**

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

**Examples**

```
# Bank Rate
boe_data("IUBNDR", "2015-01-01")

# SONIA daily rate
boe_data("IUDSOIA", "2015-01-01")

# 10-year nominal par yield
boe_data("IUDMNPY", "2015-01-01")

# multiple series
boe_data(c("IUMABEDR", "IUALBEDR"), "2015-01-01")
```

---

boj_data	<i>Fetch Bank of Japan (BoJ) data</i>
----------	---------------------------------------

---

**Description**

Retrieve time series data from the Bank of Japan Statistics API.

**Usage**

```
boj_data(db, code, start_date = NULL, end_date = NULL, lang = "en")
```

**Arguments**

db	(character(1)) The database code to query (e.g., "FM08" for foreign exchange rates). See the <a href="#">API manual</a> for available databases.
code	(character()) One or more series codes to query (e.g., "FXERD01" for USD/JPY spot rate). Maximum 250 codes per request. All codes must have the same frequency. Use <a href="#">boj_metadata()</a> to find available codes.
start_date	(NULL   character(1)   integer(1)) Start date of the data. Format depends on frequency: "YYYYMMDD" or YYYY for daily, "YYYYMM" for monthly, "YYYYQQ" for quarterly (where QQ is 01-04), "YYYY" for annual. If NULL, all available data is returned. Default NULL.
end_date	(NULL   character(1)   integer(1)) End date of the data, in the same format as start_date. If NULL, data up to the latest available date is returned. Default NULL.
lang	(character(1)) Language for series names, either "en" or "jp". Default "en".

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

**Source**

[https://www.stat-search.boj.or.jp/index\\_en.html](https://www.stat-search.boj.or.jp/index_en.html)

**See Also**

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

**Examples**

```
# fetch USD/JPY exchange rate
boj_data("FM08", "FXERD01", start_date = "202401")

# fetch multiple exchange rates
boj_data("FM08", c("FXERD01", "FXERD02"), start_date = "202401")
```

---

boj\_metadata

*Fetch Bank of Japan (BoJ) metadata*

---

**Description**

Retrieve series metadata from the Bank of Japan Statistics API.

**Usage**

```
boj_metadata(db, lang = "en")
```

**Arguments**

db	(character(1)) The database code to query (e.g., "FM08" for foreign exchange rates).
lang	(character(1)) Language for names, either "en" or "jp". Default "en".

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested metadata.

**Source**

[https://www.stat-search.boj.or.jp/index\\_en.html](https://www.stat-search.boj.or.jp/index_en.html)

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

**Examples**

```
boj_metadata("FM08")
```

---

cache

*Get or manage the bbk API cache*

---

**Description**

`bbk_cache_dir()` returns the path where cached API responses are stored. `bbk_cache_clear()` clears all cached responses.

**Usage**

```
bbk_cache_dir()
```

```
bbk_cache_clear()
```

**Details**

The cache is only used when enabled with `options(bbk.cache = TRUE)`. Cached responses are stored for 1 day by default, but this can be customized with `options(bbk.cache_max_age = seconds)`.

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
# enable caching
options(bbk.cache = TRUE)

# view cache location
bbk_cache_dir()

# clear the cache
bbk_cache_clear()

## End(Not run)
```

---

`cnb_czeonia`*Fetch Czech National Bank (CNB) CZEONIA rates*

---

### Description

Retrieve the Czech Overnight Index Average (CZEONIA) reference rate from the CNB API.

### Usage

```
cnb_czeonia(date = NULL, year = NULL)
```

### Arguments

<code>date</code>	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)) The date to query. If NULL, the latest available rates are returned. Mutually exclusive with year. Default NULL.
<code>year</code>	(NULL   integer(1)) A calendar year, returning rates for every working day of that year. Mutually exclusive with date. Default NULL.

### Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested rates. The `czeonia` column holds the rate in percent and volume the trading volume in millions of Czech koruna.

### Source

<https://api.cnb.cz/cnbapi/swagger-ui.html>

### See Also

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

### Examples

```
# latest rate
cnb_czeonia()

# all rates for a given year
cnb_czeonia(year = 2024L)
```

cnb\_data

*Fetch Czech National Bank (CNB) ARAD time series data***Description**

Retrieve time series observations from the CNB ARAD database. ARAD is the CNB's full statistical database, covering monetary, financial-market, balance-of-payments, and government finance statistics. Access requires an API key, which can be generated from a free account at <https://www.cnb.cz/arad/>.

**Usage**

```
cnb_data(
  indicator_id = NULL,
  set_id = NULL,
  base_id = NULL,
  selection_id = NULL,
  start_period = NULL,
  end_period = NULL,
  snapshot_id = NULL,
  api_key = cnb_arad_key()
)
```

**Arguments**

indicator_id	(NULL   character()) One or more indicator identifiers to retrieve (e.g. "SMV5M603"). Exactly one of indicator_id, set_id, base_id, or selection_id must be provided.
set_id	(NULL   character(1)) A set ("sestava") identifier, returning all of its indicators.
base_id	(NULL   character(1)) A base identifier, returning all of its indicators.
selection_id	(NULL   character(1)) The identifier of a named selection ("My selections") created in your ARAD account.
start_period	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)) Start of the period to retrieve. If NULL, no start restriction is applied. Default NULL.
end_period	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)) End of the period to retrieve, in the same format as start_period. Default NULL.
snapshot_id	(NULL   character()) One or more snapshot ids to retrieve historical vintages, or "ALL" for every snapshot. If NULL, the current (non-snapshot) data is returned. See <a href="#">cnb_snapshots()</a> . Default NULL.

`api_key` (character(1))  
API key to use for the request. Defaults to the value returned by `cnb_arad_key()`, which reads from the `CNB_ARAD_KEY` environment variable.

### Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with columns:

<code>date</code>	The observation period
<code>indicator_id</code>	The indicator identifier
<code>snapshot_id</code>	The snapshot identifier, or NA for non-snapshot data
<code>value</code>	The observation value

### Source

[https://www.cnb.cz/docs/arad20/dokumentace/arad\\_rest\\_api\\_cs.pdf](https://www.cnb.cz/docs/arad20/dokumentace/arad_rest_api_cs.pdf)

### See Also

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

### Examples

```
## Not run:
# a single indicator over 24 months
cnb_data("SMV5M603", start_period = "2023-01-01")

# every indicator in a set
cnb_data(set_id = "1058")

## End(Not run)
```

---

`cnb_dimension`

*Fetch Czech National Bank (CNB) ARAD dimensions*

---

### Description

Retrieve the dimension structure of indicators from the CNB ARAD database, returning one row per indicator dimension.

**Usage**

```
cnb_dimension(
  indicator_id = NULL,
  set_id = NULL,
  base_id = NULL,
  selection_id = NULL,
  lang = "en",
  api_key = cnb_arad_key()
)
```

**Arguments**

<code>indicator_id</code>	(NULL   character()) One or more indicator identifiers to retrieve (e.g. "SMV5M603"). Exactly one of <code>indicator_id</code> , <code>set_id</code> , <code>base_id</code> , or <code>selection_id</code> must be provided.
<code>set_id</code>	(NULL   character(1)) A set ("sestava") identifier, returning all of its indicators.
<code>base_id</code>	(NULL   character(1)) A base identifier, returning all of its indicators.
<code>selection_id</code>	(NULL   character(1)) The identifier of a named selection ("My selections") created in your ARAD account.
<code>lang</code>	(character(1)) Language for the textual attributes, either "en" or "cs". Default "en".
<code>api_key</code>	(character(1)) API key to use for the request. Defaults to the value returned by <code>cnb_arad_key()</code> , which reads from the CNB_ARAD_KEY environment variable.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with columns including `indicator_id`, `base_code`, `base_name`, `dim_code`, `dim_name`, `dim_value_code`, `dim_value_name`, and `dim_rank`.

**Source**

[https://www.cnb.cz/docs/arad20/dokumentace/arad\\_rest\\_api\\_cs.pdf](https://www.cnb.cz/docs/arad20/dokumentace/arad_rest_api_cs.pdf)

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
cnb_dimension(indicator_id = "MIRFMD12ERATPECD")

## End(Not run)
```

---

cnb\_fx\_other\_rates      *Fetch Czech National Bank (CNB) exchange rates of other currencies*

---

**Description**

Retrieve the monthly exchange rate fixing for less commonly traded ("other") currencies from the CNB API. These currencies are not part of the daily fixing returned by `cnb_fx_rates()`.

**Usage**

```
cnb_fx_other_rates(year_month = NULL, year = NULL, lang = "EN")
```

**Arguments**

year_month	(NULL   character(1)) The month to query in "YYYY-MM" format, returning rates for all currencies in that month. If NULL, the latest available month is returned. Mutually exclusive with year. Default NULL.
year	(NULL   integer(1)) A calendar year, returning rates for all currencies in every month of that year. Mutually exclusive with year_month. Default NULL.
lang	(character(1)) Language for the country and currency names, either "EN" or "CZ". Default "EN".

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested exchange rates. The rate is the amount of Czech koruna per amount units of the foreign currency.

**Source**

<https://api.cnb.cz/cnbapi/swagger-ui.html>

**See Also**

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

## Examples

```
# latest month for all other currencies
cnb_fx_other_rates()

# a specific month
cnb_fx_other_rates(year_month = "2024-01")

# all months of a given year
cnb_fx_other_rates(year = 2024L)
```

---

cnb\_fx\_rates

*Fetch Czech National Bank (CNB) exchange rates*

---

## Description

Retrieve the central bank exchange rate fixing (Czech koruna against foreign currencies) from the CNB API.

## Usage

```
cnb_fx_rates(date = NULL, year = NULL, lang = "EN")
```

## Arguments

date	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)) The date to query, returning rates for all currencies on that day. If NULL, the latest available fixing is returned. Mutually exclusive with year. Default NULL.
year	(NULL   integer(1)) A calendar year, returning rates for all currencies on every working day of that year. Mutually exclusive with date. Default NULL.
lang	(character(1)) Language for the country and currency names, either "EN" or "CZ". Default "EN".

## Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested exchange rates. The rate is the amount of Czech koruna per amount units of the foreign currency.

## Source

<https://api.cnb.cz/cnbapi/swagger-ui.html>

**See Also**

Other data: [bbk\\_data\(\)](#), [bbk\\_series\(\)](#), [bde\\_data\(\)](#), [bde\\_latest\(\)](#), [bdf\\_codelist\(\)](#), [bdf\\_data\(\)](#), [bdf\\_dataset\(\)](#), [bdp\\_data\(\)](#), [bis\\_data\(\)](#), [boc\\_data\(\)](#), [boe\\_data\(\)](#), [boj\\_data\(\)](#), [cnb\\_czeonia\(\)](#), [cnb\\_data\(\)](#), [cnb\\_fx\\_other\\_rates\(\)](#), [cnb\\_pribor\(\)](#), [ecb\\_data\(\)](#), [nbp\\_fx\\_rates\(\)](#), [nbp\\_gold\(\)](#), [nob\\_data\(\)](#), [onb\\_data\(\)](#), [snb\\_data\(\)](#), [srb\\_cross\\_rates\(\)](#), [srb\\_data\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
# latest fixing for all currencies
cnb_fx_rates()

# all fixings for a given year
cnb_fx_rates(year = 2024L)
```

---

cnb_indicators	<i>Fetch Czech National Bank (CNB) ARAD indicators</i>
----------------	--

---

**Description**

Retrieve the available indicators and their attributes from the CNB ARAD database. Use this to discover indicator identifiers for [cnb\\_data\(\)](#).

**Usage**

```
cnb_indicators(
  indicator_id = NULL,
  set_id = NULL,
  base_id = NULL,
  selection_id = NULL,
  lang = "en",
  api_key = cnb_arad_key()
)
```

**Arguments**

indicator_id	(NULL   character()) One or more indicator identifiers to retrieve (e.g. "SMV5M603"). Exactly one of indicator_id, set_id, base_id, or selection_id must be provided.
set_id	(NULL   character(1)) A set ("sestava") identifier, returning all of its indicators.
base_id	(NULL   character(1)) A base identifier, returning all of its indicators.

selection_id	(NULL   character(1)) The identifier of a named selection ("My selections") created in your ARAD account.
lang	(character(1)) Language for the textual attributes, either "en" or "cs". Default "en".
api_key	(character(1)) API key to use for the request. Defaults to the value returned by <code>cnb_arad_key()</code> , which reads from the <code>CNB_ARAD_KEY</code> environment variable.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with one row per indicator and columns including `indicator_id`, `indicator_name`, `frequency_code`, `frequency_name`, `unit_mult_code`, `unit_mult_name`, and `unit`.

**Source**

[https://www.cnb.cz/docs/arad20/dokumentace/arad\\_rest\\_api\\_cs.pdf](https://www.cnb.cz/docs/arad20/dokumentace/arad_rest_api_cs.pdf)

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
cnb_indicators(set_id = "1058")

## End(Not run)
```

---

cnb\_pribor

*Fetch Czech National Bank (CNB) PRIBOR rates*

---

**Description**

Retrieve the Prague Interbank Offered Rate (PRIBOR) reference rates for all maturities from the CNB API.

**Usage**

```
cnb_pribor(date = NULL, year = NULL)
```

### Arguments

date	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)) The date to query. If NULL, the latest available rates are returned. Mutually exclusive with year. Default NULL.
year	(NULL   integer(1)) A calendar year, returning rates for every working day of that year. Mutually exclusive with date. Default NULL.

### Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested rates. The `period` column holds the maturity (e.g. "ONE\_DAY", "THREE\_MONTH") and `pribor` the rate in percent.

### Source

<https://api.cnb.cz/cnbapi/swagger-ui.html>

### See Also

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

### Examples

```
# latest rates for all maturities
cnb_pribor()

# all rates for a given year
cnb_pribor(year = 2024L)
```

---

cnb\_snapshots

*Fetch Czech National Bank (CNB) ARAD snapshots*

---

### Description

Retrieve the list of available snapshots (data vintages) from the CNB ARAD database. Snapshot ids can be passed to the `snapshot_id` argument of `cnb_data()`.

### Usage

```
cnb_snapshots(lang = "en", api_key = cnb_arad_key())
```

**Arguments**

lang (character(1))  
Language for the textual attributes, either "en" or "cs". Default "en".

api\_key (character(1))  
API key to use for the request. Defaults to the value returned by `cnb_arad_key()`, which reads from the CNB\_ARAD\_KEY environment variable.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with columns `snapshot_id` and `snapshot_name`.

**Source**

[https://www.cnb.cz/docs/arad20/dokumentace/arad\\_rest\\_api\\_cs.pdf](https://www.cnb.cz/docs/arad20/dokumentace/arad_rest_api_cs.pdf)

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
cnb_snapshots()

## End(Not run)
```

---

cnb\_tree

*Fetch Czech National Bank (CNB) ARAD indicator tree*

---

**Description**

Retrieve the placement of indicators within the ARAD topic tree.

**Usage**

```
cnb_tree(
  indicator_id = NULL,
  set_id = NULL,
  base_id = NULL,
  selection_id = NULL,
  lang = "en",
  api_key = cnb_arad_key()
)
```

**Arguments**

indicator_id	(NULL   character()) One or more indicator identifiers to retrieve (e.g. "SMV5M603"). Exactly one of indicator_id, set_id, base_id, or selection_id must be provided.
set_id	(NULL   character(1)) A set ("sestava") identifier, returning all of its indicators.
base_id	(NULL   character(1)) A base identifier, returning all of its indicators.
selection_id	(NULL   character(1)) The identifier of a named selection ("My selections") created in your ARAD account.
lang	(character(1)) Language for the textual attributes, either "en" or "cs". Default "en".
api_key	(character(1)) API key to use for the request. Defaults to the value returned by <code>cnb_arad_key()</code> , which reads from the CNB_ARAD_KEY environment variable.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with columns `indicator_id` and `path`, where `path` is the slash-separated location of the indicator in the ARAD tree.

**Source**

[https://www.cnb.cz/docs/arad20/dokumentace/arad\\_rest\\_api\\_cs.pdf](https://www.cnb.cz/docs/arad20/dokumentace/arad_rest_api_cs.pdf)

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

**Examples**

```
## Not run:
cnb_tree(indicator_id = "MIRFMDF12ERATPECD")

## End(Not run)
```

---

ecb_data	<i>Fetch European Central Bank (ECB) data</i>
----------	---

---

### Description

Retrieve time series data from the ECB SDMX Web Service.

### Usage

```
ecb_data(
  flow,
  key = NULL,
  start_period = NULL,
  end_period = NULL,
  first_n = NULL,
  last_n = NULL,
  updated_after = NULL
)
```

### Arguments

flow	(character(1)) Flow to query.
key	(NULL   character()) The series keys to query.
start_period	(NULL   character(1)   integer(1)) Start date of the data. Supported formats: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> <li>• YYYY for annual data (e.g., 2019)</li> <li>• YYYY-S[1-2] for semi-annual data (e.g., "2019-S1")</li> <li>• YYYY-Q[1-4] for quarterly data (e.g., "2019-Q1")</li> <li>• YYYY-MM for monthly data (e.g., "2019-01")</li> <li>• YYYY-W[01-53] for weekly data (e.g., "2019-W01")</li> <li>• YYYY-MM-DD for daily and business data (e.g., "2019-01-01")</li> </ul> If NULL, no start date restriction is applied (data retrieved from the earliest available date). Default NULL.
end_period	(NULL   character(1)   integer(1)) End date of the data, in the same format as start_period. If NULL, no end date restriction is applied (data retrieved up to the most recent available date). Default NULL.
first_n	(NULL   numeric(1)) Number of observations to retrieve from the start of the series. If NULL, no restriction is applied. Default NULL.
last_n	(NULL   numeric(1)) Number of observations to retrieve from the end of the series. If NULL, no restriction is applied. Default NULL.

updated\_after (NULL | character(1) | Date(1) | POSIXct(1))  
Retrieve only observations updated after the given timestamp (e.g., "2024-06-01T00:00:00").  
Useful for incremental retrieval. If NULL, no restriction is applied. Default NULL.

### Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

### Source

<https://data.ecb.europa.eu/help/api/data>

### See Also

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`,  
`bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`,  
`cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`,  
`nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

### Examples

```
# fetch US dollar/Euro exchange rate
ecb_data("EXR", "D.USD.EUR.SP00.A")

# fetch data for multiple keys
ecb_data("EXR", c("D.USD", "JPY.EUR.SP00.A"))
```

---

ecb\_dimension

*Fetch European Central Bank (ECB) dimensions*

---

### Description

Retrieve the dimension structure for a given dataflow from the ECB SDMX Web Service.

### Usage

```
ecb_dimension(id)
```

### Arguments

id (character(1))  
The id of the data structure definition to query (e.g., "ECB\_EXR1").

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with columns:

<code>id</code>	The dimension id (e.g., "FREQ", "CURRENCY")
<code>position</code>	The position of the dimension in the series key
<code>codelist</code>	The id of the associated codelist (e.g., "CL_FREQ")

**Source**

<https://data.ecb.europa.eu/help/api/metadata>

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

**Examples**

```
ecb_dimension("ECB_EXR1")
```

---

<code>ecb_fx_rates</code>	<i>Fetch Euro foreign exchange reference rates</i>
---------------------------	--

---

**Description**

Fetch the latest or historical Euro foreign exchange reference rates from the European Central Bank (ECB).

**Usage**

```
ecb_fx_rates(x = "latest")
```

```
ecb_euro_rates(x = "latest")
```

**Arguments**

<code>x</code>	(character(1)) One of "latest" or "history". Default "latest".
----------------	---

**Details**

Note you can achieve the same by calling the `ecb_data()` function with the right parameters for each currency.

The reference rates are usually updated at around 16:00 CET every working day, except on **TARGET closing days**.

They are based on the daily concertation procedure between central banks across Europe, which normally takes place around 14:10 CET. The reference rates are published for information purposes only. Using the rates for transaction purposes is strongly discouraged.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the exchange rates.

**Source**

[https://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/policy\\_and\\_exchange\\_rates/euro\\_reference\\_exchange\\_rates/html/index.en.html](https://www.ecb.europa.eu/stats/policy_and_exchange_rates/euro_reference_exchange_rates/html/index.en.html)

**Examples**

```
ecb_fx_rates()
```

---

ecb\_metadata

*Fetch European Central Bank (ECB) metadata*

---

**Description**

Retrieve metadata from the ECB time series database via the SDMX Web Service.

**Usage**

```
ecb_metadata(type, agency = NULL, id = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

<code>type</code>	(character(1)) The type of metadata to query. One of: "datastructure", "dataflow", "codelist", or "concept".
<code>agency</code>	(NULL   character(1)) The id of the agency to query. Default NULL.
<code>id</code>	(NULL   character(1)) The id of the resource to query. Default NULL.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested metadata. The columns are:

agency	The agency of the metadata
id	The id of the metadata
name	The name of the metadata

**Source**

<https://data.ecb.europa.eu/help/api/metadata>

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

**Examples**

```
ecb_metadata("datastructure")
ecb_metadata("datastructure", "ECB")
ecb_metadata("datastructure", "ECB", "ECB_EXR1")
ecb_metadata("datastructure", id = "ECB_EXR1")
```

---

nbp\_fx\_rates

*Fetch National Bank of Poland (NBP) exchange rates*

---

**Description**

Retrieve foreign currency exchange rates from the NBP Web API.

**Usage**

```
nbp_fx_rates(
  table,
  code = NULL,
  start_date = NULL,
  end_date = NULL,
  last_n = NULL
)
```

**Arguments**

table	(character(1)) Table type: "a" (mid rates, major currencies), "b" (mid rates, less common currencies), or "c" (bid/ask rates).
code	(NULL   character(1)) ISO 4217 currency code (e.g. "usd", "eur"). If NULL, returns all currencies.
start_date	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)) Start date of the data.
end_date	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)) End date of the data.
last_n	(NULL   integer(1)) Return only the last n quotations.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with exchange rates.

**Source**

<https://api.nbp.pl/en.html>

**See Also**

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

**Examples**

```
nbp_fx_rates("a", "eur")
```

---

nbp\_gold

*Fetch National Bank of Poland (NBP) gold prices*

---

**Description**

Retrieve the price of gold from the NBP Web API.

**Usage**

```
nbp_gold(start_date = NULL, end_date = NULL, last_n = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

start_date	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)) Start date of the data.
end_date	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)) End date of the data.
last_n	(NULL   integer(1)) Return only the last n quotations.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with gold prices.

**Source**

<https://api.nbp.pl/en.html>

**See Also**

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

**Examples**

```
nbp_gold(last_n = 10L)
```

---

nob\_data

*Fetch Norges Bank (NoB) data*

---

**Description**

Retrieve time series data from the Norges Bank SDMX Web Service.

**Usage**

```
nob_data(  
  flow,  
  key = NULL,  
  start_period = NULL,  
  end_period = NULL,  
  first_n = NULL,  
  last_n = NULL  
)
```

**Arguments**

flow	(character(1)) The dataflow to query. See <code>nob_metadata()</code> for available dataflows.
key	(NULL   character(1)) The series key to query using dot-separated dimension values (e.g., "B.USD.NOK.SP"). Use + for multiple values in one dimension (e.g., "B.USD+EUR.NOK.SP"). If NULL, all data for the flow is returned. Default NULL.
start_period	(NULL   character(1)   integer(1)) Start date of the data (e.g., "2024-01-01" or 2024). If NULL, no start date restriction is applied. Default NULL.
end_period	(NULL   character(1)   integer(1)) End date of the data, in the same format as start_period. If NULL, no end date restriction is applied. Default NULL.
first_n	(NULL   numeric(1)) Number of observations to retrieve from the start of the series. If NULL, no restriction is applied. Default NULL.
last_n	(NULL   numeric(1)) Number of observations to retrieve from the end of the series. If NULL, no restriction is applied. Default NULL.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

**Source**

<https://www.norges-bank.no/en/topics/Statistics/open-data/>

**See Also**

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

**Examples**

```
# fetch USD/NOK exchange rate
nob_data("EXR", "B.USD.NOK.SP", last_n = 5L)

# fetch multiple exchange rates
nob_data("EXR", "B.USD+EUR+GBP.NOK.SP", start_period = "2024-01-01")

# fetch policy rate
nob_data("IR", last_n = 5L)
```

---

nob_dimension	<i>Fetch Norges Bank (NoB) dimensions</i>
---------------	---

---

## Description

Retrieve the dimension structure for a given dataflow from the Norges Bank SDMX Web Service.

## Usage

```
nob_dimension(id)
```

## Arguments

id	(character(1)) The id of the data structure definition to query (e.g., "NB_EXR").
----	--

## Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with columns:

id	The dimension id (e.g., "FREQ", "BASE_CUR")
position	The position of the dimension in the series key
codelist	The id of the associated codelist (e.g., "CL_FREQ")

## Source

<https://www.norges-bank.no/en/topics/Statistics/open-data/>

## See Also

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

## Examples

```
nob_dimension("DSD_EXR")
```

---

nob_metadata	<i>Fetch Norges Bank (NoB) metadata</i>
--------------	---

---

### Description

Retrieve metadata from the Norges Bank SDMX Web Service.

### Usage

```
nob_metadata(type, id = NULL, lang = "en")
```

### Arguments

type	(character(1)) The type of metadata to query. One of: "datastructure", "dataflow", "codelist", or "concept".
id	(NULL   character(1)) The id to query. Default NULL.
lang	(character(1)) Language for names, either "en" or "no". Default "en".

### Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested metadata.

### Source

<https://www.norges-bank.no/en/topics/Statistics/open-data/>

### See Also

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

### Examples

```
nob_metadata("dataflow")
nob_metadata("datastructure")
nob_metadata("codelist", "CL_CURRENCY")
```

---

onb\_data

*Fetch Österreichische Nationalbank (OeNB) data*


---

### Description

Retrieve time series data from the OeNB Web Service.

### Usage

```
onb_data(
  hier_id,
  key,
  ...,
  start_period = NULL,
  end_period = NULL,
  freq = NULL,
  lang = "en"
)
```

### Arguments

hier_id	(integer(1)) Hierarchy id to query.
key	(character()) The series keys to query.
...	(any) Additional parameters to pass to the API.
start_period	(NULL   character(1)   integer(1)) Start date of the data.
end_period	(NULL   character(1)   integer(1)) End date of the data.
freq	(NULL   character(1)) Frequency of the data.
lang	(character(1)) Language to query. Default "en".

### Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

### Source

<https://www.oenb.at/en/Statistics/User-Defined-Tables/webservice.html>

**See Also**

Other data: [bbk\\_data\(\)](#), [bbk\\_series\(\)](#), [bde\\_data\(\)](#), [bde\\_latest\(\)](#), [bdf\\_codelist\(\)](#), [bdf\\_data\(\)](#), [bdf\\_dataset\(\)](#), [bdp\\_data\(\)](#), [bis\\_data\(\)](#), [boc\\_data\(\)](#), [boe\\_data\(\)](#), [boj\\_data\(\)](#), [cnb\\_czeonia\(\)](#), [cnb\\_data\(\)](#), [cnb\\_fx\\_other\\_rates\(\)](#), [cnb\\_fx\\_rates\(\)](#), [cnb\\_pribor\(\)](#), [ecb\\_data\(\)](#), [nbp\\_fx\\_rates\(\)](#), [nbp\\_gold\(\)](#), [nob\\_data\(\)](#), [snb\\_data\(\)](#), [srb\\_cross\\_rates\(\)](#), [srb\\_data\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
onb_data(hier_id = 11, key = "VDBFKBSC217000")

# Loans to euro area residents, since 2000:
onb_data(hier_id = 11, key = "VDBFKBSC217000", start_period = "2000-01-01")

# Austrian imports and exports of goods from/to Germany, 2002-2012, annual frequency:
onb_data(hier_id = 901, key = "VDBQZA1000", start_period = 2002, end_period = 2012, freq = "A")

# Number of Austrian banks' subsidiaries abroad and in the EU, from 2005, semiannual:
onb_data(
  hier_id = 321,
  key = c("VDBKISDANZTAU", "VDBKISDANZTEU"),
  start_period = 200501,
  freq = "H"
)
```

---

onb\_dimension

*Fetch Österreichische Nationalbank (OeNB) dimension*


---

**Description**

Fetch Österreichische Nationalbank (OeNB) dimension

**Usage**

```
onb_dimension(hier_id, key, lang = "en")
```

**Arguments**

hier_id	(integer(1)) Hierarchy id to query.
key	(character()) The series keys to query.
lang	(character(1)) Language to query. Default "en".

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

**Examples**

```
onb_dimension(hier_id = 11, key = "VDBFKBSC217000")
```

---

onb\_frequency

*Fetch Österreichische Nationalbank (OeNB) data frequency*

---

**Description**

Fetch Österreichische Nationalbank (OeNB) data frequency

**Usage**

```
onb_frequency(hier_id, key, ..., lang = "en")
```

**Arguments**

<code>hier_id</code>	(integer(1)) Hierarchy id to query.
<code>key</code>	(character()) The series keys to query.
<code>...</code>	(any) Additional parameters to pass to the API.
<code>lang</code>	(character(1)) Language to query. Default "en".

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

**See Also**

Other metadata: [bbk\\_dimension\(\)](#), [bbk\\_metadata\(\)](#), [bdf\\_dimension\(\)](#), [bdp\\_dataset\(\)](#), [bdp\\_dimension\(\)](#), [bdp\\_domain\(\)](#), [bdp\\_series\(\)](#), [bis\\_dimension\(\)](#), [bis\\_metadata\(\)](#), [boj\\_metadata\(\)](#), [cnb\\_dimension\(\)](#), [cnb\\_indicators\(\)](#), [cnb\\_snapshots\(\)](#), [cnb\\_tree\(\)](#), [ecb\\_dimension\(\)](#), [ecb\\_metadata\(\)](#), [nob\\_dimension\(\)](#), [nob\\_metadata\(\)](#), [onb\\_dimension\(\)](#), [onb\\_hierarchy\(\)](#), [onb\\_metadata\(\)](#), [onb\\_toc\(\)](#), [snb\\_dimension\(\)](#), [snb\\_metadata\(\)](#), [snb\\_toc\(\)](#), [srb\\_calendar\(\)](#), [srb\\_series\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
onb_frequency(hier_id = 74, key = "VDBOSBHAGBSTIN")
onb_frequency(hier_id = 11, key = "VDBFKBSC217000")
```

---

onb\_hierarchy

*Fetch Österreichische Nationalbank (OeNB) hierarchy*


---

**Description**

Fetch Österreichische Nationalbank (OeNB) hierarchy

**Usage**

```
onb_hierarchy(hier_id, lang = "en")
```

**Arguments**

hier_id	(integer(1)) Hierarchy id to query.
lang	(character(1)) Language to query. Default "en".

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

**See Also**

Other metadata: [bbk\\_dimension\(\)](#), [bbk\\_metadata\(\)](#), [bdf\\_dimension\(\)](#), [bdp\\_dataset\(\)](#), [bdp\\_dimension\(\)](#), [bdp\\_domain\(\)](#), [bdp\\_series\(\)](#), [bis\\_dimension\(\)](#), [bis\\_metadata\(\)](#), [boj\\_metadata\(\)](#), [cnb\\_dimension\(\)](#), [cnb\\_indicators\(\)](#), [cnb\\_snapshots\(\)](#), [cnb\\_tree\(\)](#), [ecb\\_dimension\(\)](#), [ecb\\_metadata\(\)](#), [nob\\_dimension\(\)](#), [nob\\_metadata\(\)](#), [onb\\_dimension\(\)](#), [onb\\_frequency\(\)](#), [onb\\_metadata\(\)](#), [onb\\_toc\(\)](#), [snb\\_dimension\(\)](#), [snb\\_metadata\(\)](#), [snb\\_toc\(\)](#), [srb\\_calendar\(\)](#), [srb\\_series\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
onb_hierarchy(hier_id = 11)
```

---

onb_metadata	<i>Fetch Österreichische Nationalbank (OeNB) metadata</i>
--------------	---

---

**Description**

Fetch Österreichische Nationalbank (OeNB) metadata

**Usage**

```
onb_metadata(hier_id, key, ..., lang = "en")
```

**Arguments**

hier_id	(integer(1)) Hierarchy id to query.
key	(character()) The series keys to query.
...	(any) Additional parameters to pass to the API.
lang	(character(1)) Language to query. Default "en".

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

**See Also**

Other metadata: [bbk\\_dimension\(\)](#), [bbk\\_metadata\(\)](#), [bdf\\_dimension\(\)](#), [bdp\\_dataset\(\)](#), [bdp\\_dimension\(\)](#), [bdp\\_domain\(\)](#), [bdp\\_series\(\)](#), [bis\\_dimension\(\)](#), [bis\\_metadata\(\)](#), [boj\\_metadata\(\)](#), [cnb\\_dimension\(\)](#), [cnb\\_indicators\(\)](#), [cnb\\_snapshots\(\)](#), [cnb\\_tree\(\)](#), [ecb\\_dimension\(\)](#), [ecb\\_metadata\(\)](#), [nob\\_dimension\(\)](#), [nob\\_metadata\(\)](#), [onb\\_dimension\(\)](#), [onb\\_frequency\(\)](#), [onb\\_hierarchy\(\)](#), [onb\\_toc\(\)](#), [snb\\_dimension\(\)](#), [snb\\_metadata\(\)](#), [snb\\_toc\(\)](#), [srb\\_calendar\(\)](#), [srb\\_series\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
onb_metadata(hier_id = 11, key = "VDBFKBSC217000")
```

---

onb_toc	<i>Fetch Österreichische Nationalbank (OeNB) table of contents</i>
---------	--

---

**Description**

Fetch Österreichische Nationalbank (OeNB) table of contents

**Usage**

```
onb_toc(lang = "en")
```

**Arguments**

lang	(character(1)) Language to query. Default "en".
------	--

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

**Examples**

```
onb_toc()
```

---

snb_data	<i>Fetch Swiss National Bank (SNB) data</i>
----------	---

---

**Description**

Retrieve time series data from the SNB data portal.

**Usage**

```
snb_data(key, start_date = NULL, end_date = NULL, lang = "en")
```

### Arguments

key	(character(1)) The series key to query.
start_date	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)) Start date of the data.
end_date	(NULL   character(1)   Date(1)) End date of the data.
lang	(character(1)) Language to query, either "en" or "de". Default "en".

### Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

### Source

<https://data.snb.ch/en>

### See Also

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `srb_cross_rates()`, `srb_data()`

### Examples

```
snb_data("rendopar")

# or filter for date range
snb_data("rendopar", "2020-01-01", "2020-12-31")
```

---

snb\_dimension

*Fetch Swiss National Bank (SNB) dimensions*

---

### Description

Retrieve the dimension structure for a given cube from the SNB data portal.

### Usage

```
snb_dimension(key, lang = "en")
```

**Arguments**

key	(character(1)) The series key to query.
lang	(character(1)) Language to query, either "en" or "de". Default "en".

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the dimension structure.

**Source**

<https://data.snb.ch/en>

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

**Examples**

```
snb_dimension("rendopar")
```

---

snb\_metadata

*Fetch Swiss National Bank (SNB) cube metadata*

---

**Description**

Retrieve cube-level metadata (title, frequency, source, publication date) from the SNB data portal.

**Usage**

```
snb_metadata(key, lang = "en")
```

**Arguments**

key	(character(1)) The series key to query.
lang	(character(1)) Language to query, either "en" or "de". Default "en".

**Value**

A single-row `data.table::data.table()` with columns:

<code>key</code>	The cube key
<code>title</code>	The cube title
<code>sub_title</code>	The cube subtitle
<code>publishing_title</code>	The publishing section title
<code>public_since_date</code>	The first publication date
<code>frequency</code>	The frequency specification (e.g., "Day", "Month")
<code>source</code>	The data source
<code>has_multiple_sources</code>	Whether the cube has multiple sources

**Source**

<https://data.snb.ch/en>

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

**Examples**

```
snb_metadata("rendopar")
```

---

snb\_toc

*Fetch Swiss National Bank (SNB) table of contents*

---

**Description**

Retrieve the publication topic tree from the SNB data portal, listing the cubes and charts available under each topic.

**Usage**

```
snb_toc(lang = "en")
```

**Arguments**

lang (character(1))  
Language to query, either "en" or "de". Default "en".

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with one row per topic node and columns:

topic_id	The top-level topic id
topic	The top-level topic title
sub_topic	The sub-topic title
cube_id	The associated cube id (if any)
chart_id	The associated chart id (if any)
doc_id	The associated documentation id (if any)

**Source**

<https://data.snb.ch/en>

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `srb_calendar()`, `srb_series()`

**Examples**

```
snb_toc()
```

---

srb\_calendar

*Fetch Sveriges Riksbank (SRB) calendar days*

---

**Description**

Retrieve Swedish banking calendar information from the Sveriges Riksbank SWEA API.

**Usage**

```
srb_calendar(start_date, end_date = NULL)
```

### Arguments

start_date	(Date(1)   character(1)) Start date of the range (e.g., "2024-01-01").
end_date	(NULL   Date(1)   character(1)) End date of the range. If NULL, data up to the latest available date is returned. Default NULL.

### Value

A `data.table::data.table()` with the calendar day information.

### Source

<https://developer.api.riksbank.se/>

### See Also

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_series()`

### Examples

```
srb_calendar("2024-01-01", "2024-01-31")
```

---

srb_cross_rates	<i>Fetch Sveriges Riksbank (SRb) cross rates</i>
-----------------	--

---

### Description

Compute cross exchange rates between two currency series from the Sveriges Riksbank SWEA API.

### Usage

```
srb_cross_rates(series1, series2, start_date, end_date = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

series1	(character(1)) The first series ID (e.g., "SEKUSDPMI").
series2	(character(1)) The second series ID (e.g., "SEKEURPMI").
start_date	(NULL   Date(1)   character(1)) Start date of the data (e.g., "2024-01-01"). If NULL, all available data is returned. Default NULL.
end_date	(NULL   Date(1)   character(1)) End date of the data, in the same format as start_date. If NULL, data up to the latest available date is returned. Default NULL.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the cross rate data.

**Source**

<https://developer.api.riksbank.se/>

**See Also**

Other data: `bbk_data()`, `bbk_series()`, `bde_data()`, `bde_latest()`, `bdf_codelist()`, `bdf_data()`, `bdf_dataset()`, `bdp_data()`, `bis_data()`, `boc_data()`, `boe_data()`, `boj_data()`, `cnb_czeonia()`, `cnb_data()`, `cnb_fx_other_rates()`, `cnb_fx_rates()`, `cnb_pribor()`, `ecb_data()`, `nbp_fx_rates()`, `nbp_gold()`, `nob_data()`, `onb_data()`, `snb_data()`, `srb_data()`

**Examples**

```
# USD/EUR cross rate
srb_cross_rates("SEKUSDPMI", "SEKEURPMI", start_date = "2024-01-01", end_date = "2024-01-31")
```

---

srb\_data

*Fetch Sveriges Riksbank (SRB) data*

---

**Description**

Retrieve time series data from the Sveriges Riksbank SWEA API.

**Usage**

```
srb_data(series, start_date = NULL, end_date = NULL)
```

**Arguments**

series	(character(1)) The series ID to query. See <a href="#">srb_series()</a> for available series.
start_date	(NULL   Date(1)   character(1)) Start date of the data (e.g., "2024-01-01"). If NULL, all available data is returned. Default NULL.
end_date	(NULL   Date(1)   character(1)) End date of the data, in the same format as start_date. If NULL, data up to the latest available date is returned. Default NULL.

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested data.

**Source**

<https://developer.api.riksbank.se/>

**See Also**

Other data: [bbk\\_data\(\)](#), [bbk\\_series\(\)](#), [bde\\_data\(\)](#), [bde\\_latest\(\)](#), [bdf\\_codelist\(\)](#), [bdf\\_data\(\)](#), [bdf\\_dataset\(\)](#), [bdp\\_data\(\)](#), [bis\\_data\(\)](#), [boc\\_data\(\)](#), [boe\\_data\(\)](#), [boj\\_data\(\)](#), [cnb\\_czeonia\(\)](#), [cnb\\_data\(\)](#), [cnb\\_fx\\_other\\_rates\(\)](#), [cnb\\_fx\\_rates\(\)](#), [cnb\\_pribor\(\)](#), [ecb\\_data\(\)](#), [nbp\\_fx\\_rates\(\)](#), [nbp\\_gold\(\)](#), [nob\\_data\(\)](#), [onb\\_data\(\)](#), [snb\\_data\(\)](#), [srb\\_cross\\_rates\(\)](#)

**Examples**

```
# fetch USD/SEK exchange rate
srb_data("SEKUSDPMI", start_date = "2024-01-01")

# fetch EUR/SEK exchange rate
srb_data("SEKEURPMI", start_date = "2024-01-01")
```

---

srb\_series

*Fetch Sveriges Riksbank (SRB) series metadata*

---

**Description**

Retrieve available series or group metadata from the Sveriges Riksbank SWEA API.

**Usage**

```
srb_series(type = "series")
```

**Arguments**

type (character(1))  
The type of metadata to query. One of "series" or "groups". Default "series".

**Value**

A `data.table::data.table()` with the requested metadata.

**Source**

<https://developer.api.riksbank.se/>

**See Also**

Other metadata: `bbk_dimension()`, `bbk_metadata()`, `bdf_dimension()`, `bdp_dataset()`, `bdp_dimension()`, `bdp_domain()`, `bdp_series()`, `bis_dimension()`, `bis_metadata()`, `boj_metadata()`, `cnb_dimension()`, `cnb_indicators()`, `cnb_snapshots()`, `cnb_tree()`, `ecb_dimension()`, `ecb_metadata()`, `nob_dimension()`, `nob_metadata()`, `onb_dimension()`, `onb_frequency()`, `onb_hierarchy()`, `onb_metadata()`, `onb_toc()`, `snb_dimension()`, `snb_metadata()`, `snb_toc()`, `srb_calendar()`

**Examples**

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srb_series()
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